## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 IO-13 ISO-00 ERDA-05 AID-05 CEA-01 CIAE-00 COME-00 DODE-00 EB-08 FPC-01 H-01 INR-07 INT-05 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OMB-01 PM-04 USIA-06 OES-06 SP-02 SS-15 STR-04 TRSE-00 ACDA-07 FEA-01 PA-01 PRS-01 AGRE-00 CEQ-01 CG-00 DLOS-06 DOTE-00 EPA-01 FMC-01 JUSE-00 NSF-01 SAL-01 EUR-12 /136 W

-----081215Z 070961 /17

P R 071642Z MAR 77 FM AMEMBASSY TUNIS TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 5978 INFO USMISSION GENEVA AMEMBASSY ROME AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI

C O N F I D E N T I A L TUNIS 1537
E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: PLOS, ENRG, TS, LY
SUBJECT: TUNISIAN-LIBYAN OFFSHORE BOUNDARY DISPUTE AND
TRAVEL OF GOT OFFICIALS

REF: TUNIS 1227 AND PREVIOUS (NOTAL)

1. AMOR ROUROU, PRESIDENT OF TUNISIAN STATE OIL COMPANY (ETAP) AND SADOK BELAID, DEAN OF UNIVERSITY OF TUNIS LAW FACULTY, DEPARTED MARCH 6 FOR GENEVA (EVENSEN INTERSESSIONAL MEETING IN LOS) WHENCE THEY WILL TRAVEL THIS WEEK TO WASHINGTON TO CONSULT DEPARTMENT GEOGYAPHER HODGSON. INFORMED GOT SOURCE TELLS US GOT NO LONGER BELIEVES IT AND LARG CAN REACH AGREEMENT ON TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR REFERRAL OF CONTINENTAL SHELF DISPUTE TO INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE IN ACCEPTABLE TIME FRAME; ESPECIALLY IN LIGHT OF RECENT INCIDENT INVOLVING ITALIAN DRILLING SHIP OPERATING ON BEHALF OF LIBYANS IN DISPUTED ZONE. GOT THEREFORE SAID TO ENVISAGE EARLY APPLICATION TO COURT ON ESSENTIALLY UNILATERAL BASIS, PERHAPS SUGGESTING THAT JOINT COMMUNIQUE OF AUGUST 1976 CONFIDENTIAL

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INDICATED LARG WILLINGNESS TO SUBMIT DISPUTE TO CJ JURISDICTIOP.

2. WE ARE TOLD GOT HAS BEEN ENCOURAGED AS TO STRENGTH OF ITS BOUNDARY CLAIMS IN GULF OF BAGES BOTH BY AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL LAWYER NORTHCUTT ELY AND BY BRITISH PROFESSOR JENNINGS. ONE TOPIC ANTICIPATED FOR DISCUSSION WITH HODGSON IS TREND IN LOS TOWARD "NEW DEFINITION" OF CONTINENTAL SHELF AS

UNDERSEA PROLONGATION OF CONTINENT WHICH, IT IS SAID , -- GIVEN RELEVANT ISOBATHS--WOULD FURTHER FAVOR TUNISIAN CLAIMS VISA-VIS THOSE OF LIBYA.

- 3. SOURCE REFERRED TO DANGERS INHERENT IN CURRENT INCIDENT OVER ITALIAN DRILLING FOR LIBYA IN DISPUTED AREA. HE SAID CAPTAIN OF SAIPEM DRILLING SHIP "SCARABEO IV" HAD FIRST TOLD TUNISIAN AUTHORITIES HE WOULD REMOVE VESSEL FROM AREA AS SOON AS HE COULD RETRACT DRILLING OEAR AND CAP (6,000 METER) WELL. HOWEVER, HAVING CAPPED WELL, SHIP IN FACT HAS REMAINED IN AREA BECAUSE OF LARG THREAT THAT ITALIAN INTERESTS OTHERWISE WOULD FACE UNSPECIFIED CONSEQUENCES.
- 4. SOURCE REFERRED TO EMBARRASSING SITUATION IN WHICH ITALIANS FIND THEMSELVES, SPECULATING THAT THEIR GEOGRAPHERS HAD MADE ERRONEOUS CALCULATION THAT DRILLING SITE, PRESUMABLY CHOSEN BY AGIP (LIKE SAIPEM, AND ENI SUBSIDIARY), WAS JUST ON LIBYAN SIDE OF EQUIDISTANT LINE.
- 5. SOURCE INDICATED THAT (FEBRUARY 19-21) VISIT OF LARG INTERIOR MINISTER H'MIDI KHOUILDI, TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED SINCE LAST DECEMBER TO OVERCOME IMPASSE AT EXPERT LEVEL IN QUEST FOR AGREED TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR ICJ, ACHIEVED NO RESULTS AND CONSISTED MAINLY OF TOURISM. SOURCE ADDED THAT AART FROM LARG'S NOW MERELY WANTING ICJ GUIDANCE ON PRINMIPLES TO APPLY IN DELINEATING BOUNDARY, ANOTHER CATCH IN LARG APPROACH TO HAGUE ARBITRATION HAS BEEN INSISTENCE THAT ICJ DECISION BE SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION BY RESPECTIVE NATIONAL CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITIES, THAT FOR LIBYA BEING SAME EXECUCONFIDENTIAL

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TIVE BODY THAT WOULD HAVE APPROVED SUBMISSION TO COURT. MULCAHY

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## Message Attributes

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TAGS: PLOS, ENRG, TS, LY

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